The purpose of the study: The purpose of this study is to find out your opinion about the COVID-19 pandemic and to understand your social and political beliefs. The study is conducted by an international group of scientists from different countries. In Ukraine, the study is coordinated by Dr. Honorata Mazepus of the Leiden University, the Netherlands (h.mazepus@fgga.leidenuniv.n). The study was approved by the Research Ethics Committee of the University of Kent (UK), decision number: 202015872211976468, the Ethics Committee of the Faculty of Management and International Relations, Leiden University, and Oxford University.

**Requirements for participants:**

You can participate in the study if you are 18 years old at the time of the study.

**What you will be doing and how long it will take:** The survey will take about 20 minutes.

You will be asked a few questions about your beliefs and how you usually behave. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions, we just want to know your opinion.

**Risks / inconveniences associated with participating in the study:** we will ask you about your experience during a coronavirus pandemic. It is possible that answering some questions will make you feel uncomfortable.

**Confidentiality of your data:** All your answers will remain confidential. Any publication that uses the data of this survey will contain only generalized results or completely anonymous examples, without specifying your identity. All your answers will be completely anonymous. Anonymous responses in aggregated form may be used by a research team, passed on to other researchers, or stored in online databases. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. Even after you agree to participate and start filling out the form, you can opt out at any time and for any reason. Please note that once your responses are included in a published analysis or database, they cannot be revoked. If you have any complaints or concerns about this study, you can send them in writing to the Chair of the Research Ethics Committee at the University of Kent by email: psychethics@kent.ac.uk. In addition, you can contact the organizers of the study at: Chairman of the Ethics Committee, School of Psychology, University of Kent, Canterbury, CT2 7NP, UK (Ethics Committee Chair, School of Psychology, University of Kent, Canterbury, CT2 7NP, UK).

**Q1 – Please read and confirm below (tick each box if you agree).**  
Multiple answers are possible   
  
 I confirm that I have read and understood the information about this study. I know about the possibility of asking questions about this study by contacting the organizers..    
 I know that my participation in the study is voluntary, and I can withdraw at any time without explanation.  
   I understand that the confidentiality of my information will be maintained, and any publication based on the results of this research will contain only those data that cannot be matched with my identity. In this case, my anonymous answers can be transferred to other researchers or included in online databases.  
 I consent to participate in this study at my own will

. 

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q2 – Please give the most accurate answers possible: During the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), I**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Left my home in case of extreme/urgent need |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Visited friends, family or colleagues outside my home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Visited grocery stores only in case of urgent need |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maintained physical distance with all people outside my home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avoided shaking hands with people outside the house |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q3 – Please give the most accurate answers possible: During the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), I**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I washed my hands longer than usual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I washwd my hands (with soap) more thoroughly than usual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I washed my hands immediately after returning home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I disinfected items of frequent use, such as mobile phones and keys |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I sneezed or coughed, covering my mouth with a sleeve or handkerchief |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q4 – Please give the most accurate answers possible: During the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), I**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Supported the closure of all schools and universities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supported the closure of all bars and restaurants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supported the closure of all parks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supported the ban on conducting mass events when many people gather in one place (sports and cultural events) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supported the ban on non-necessary movement in the country and travel abroad |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q5 – Please read the text carefully .**Imagine that you were given 350 UAH. You can decide for yourself how much money you will keep and how much you will give to full-time charities to protect people from the coronavirus (COVID-19). *We remind you that the answers are completely anonymous. No one will know how much money you would like to keep and how much to give.*If it were a real choice: How much (from 0 to 100%) would you give to charity? Please indicate below how much money you would keep **as a percentage**, how much you would give to a charity in Ukraine that provides medical support to the Ukrainian population, and how much you would give to an international charity that provides medical support to people in need around the world.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| How much would you keep for yourself? ... |  |
| How much would you give to a charity in Ukraine... |  |
| How much would you give to an international charity... |  |
|  | | |
|  | | |
| Total: | 0 |

**Q6 – In general, how happy do you feel in the recent days?**

|  | 0 – very unhappy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – very happy |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q7 – Please imagine a ladder, where each step is numbered from 0 (bottom) to 10 (top). The top steps stand for the best possible option for you life, and the lower ones - the worst possible option. At which step do you feel like you have been lately?**

|  | 0 – the worst of possible life’s options | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – the best of possible life’s options |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q8 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them.**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ukrainians deserve special treatment. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Few seem to fully understand the important role of Ukrainians |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I will not feel satisfied until Ukrainians receive the recognition they deserve |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q9 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them.**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I consider myself Ukrainian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Being Ukrainian is an important part of my perception of myself as a personality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q10 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them.**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Coronavirus (COVID-19) is a biological weapon developed by scientists |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coronavirus (COVID-19) is a conspiracy to deprive citizens of their rights and establish an authoritarian regime |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coronavirus (COVID-19) is a scam used by interest groups for their financial gain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coronavirus (COVID-19) was created as a cover for the approaching global economic crisis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q11 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them..**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| I think that considering the opinions of people who disagree with me is a waste of time |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I am not ashamed to learn from someone who knows more than me |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| If I know little about the topic of conversation, I don’t mind if I am told more about it even if I am better informed about other matters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Even if I have a higher status, I do not mind learning from those whose status is lower |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Only the weak admit that they made a mistake |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I don't take people who are very different from me seriously |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q12 – When you decide that something is right and something is wrong, how much do you take the following things into account ?**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Whether this person helped their family members |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whether this person tried to unite community |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whether this person kept their promises |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whether this person showed courage in the face of life's adversities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whether this person yielded to those in power |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whether the person tried to get advantages from everything |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whether the person appropriated something that did not belong to them |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q13 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them..**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I am a person who is optimistic about my future |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In general, I expect that there will be more good than bad in my life |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q14 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them..**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I feel connected to others |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| When I am with other people, I have a feeling of belonging to them |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I feel that others accept me |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I have close ties with family and friends |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q15 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them..**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| I manage to resist temptation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I can work effectively to achieve long-term goals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| It is difficult for me to get rid of bad habits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I am lazy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q16 – Please rate how much you agree or disagree with the statement.**

|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I have high self-esteem |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q17 –** Please confirm that you have read this question by marking your answer as "0".

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q18 – For each of the following statements, please select how much you agree or disagree with them..**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| I react annoyed when another person becomes the center of attention instead of me |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I deserve to be considered an extraordinary personality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I want my opponents to fail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Being a special person gives me a lot of inspiration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I manage to be the center of attention thanks to my outstanding achievements |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Most people are losers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q19 – Here are the traits that describe a person: caring, compassionate, just, friendly, generous, ready to help, hardworking, honest, and kind. This person can be you or someone else. Take a moment to imagine a person who has these traits. Imagine, how such a person would think, feel, and act. Having imagined this person, please choose for each of the following statements how much you agree or disagree with them.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 – strongly disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – neither agree, nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – strongly agree |
| I would love to be a person with such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Such traits are inherent in me - and this is an important part of my self-perception |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I often dress so that my clothes indicate that I am a person with such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I would be ashamed to be a person with such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| What I do in my free time (for example, hobbies) indicates that I have such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The books and magazines I read speak of me as a person with such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I do not consider it important to have such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other people can understand that I am a person with such traits by knowing what organizations I am in |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I take an active part in activities that show others that I am a person with such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I really want to have such traits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q20 – Please provide as accurate answers as possible:**

|  | 0% – it is impossible, 100% – it will definitely happen |
| --- | --- |
| How likely do you think you will be infected with the coronavirus (COVID-19) by April 30, 2021 ? |  |
| How likely do you think an average inhabitant of Ukraine will be infected with coronavirus (COVID-19)? |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q21 –** In general, how would you describe your political views (left - support social equality, distribution of income according to needs and social support of citizens, right - support market-based regulation of income and most spheres of life and expansion of private property rights)

|  | 0 – extreme left views | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – somewhere in the middle | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – extreme right views |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q22 –**

**Here we ask you to specify a group of people or other creatures and objects, for which you care, whether they are being treated right or wrong. They are the ones who are morally important for you, your moral circle. Please use this scale, in order to outline you the boundaries of your moral circle**

1 - all your closest relatives

2 - your entire extended family (cousins of the 2nd and 3rd grade, uncles, aunts, etc.)

3 - all your closest friends

4 - all your friends (including not very close)

5 - all your acquaintances

6 - all the people you have ever met

7 - all people in your country

8 - all people on your continent

9 - all people around the world

10 - all mammals

11 - all mammals, amphibians, reptiles, fish, and birds

12 - all animals on Earth, including unicellular

13 - all animals in the universe, including alien life forms

14 - everything that is alive in the universe, including plants and trees

15 - all nature in the universe, including inanimate nature (for example, stones)

16 - everything that exists

Please choose the number that best shows the degree to which different people and other entities are included in your moral circle. Note that in this scale, the number you selected also includes all numbers that precede it. For example, if you choose 10 (all mammals), it means that you also include in your moral circle the numbers 1-9 (up to "all people in the world").

 1   
 2   
 3   
 4   
 5   
 6   
 7   
 8   
 9   
 10   
 11   
 12   
 13   
 14   
 15   
 16   
  
  
  
**BLOCK (2)**    
**Q23 – How do you assess your physical health in general as of today?**

|  | 0 – very poor | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 – average | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 – very good |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q24 – Below are several math problems. Please solve as many as you can.**   
  
  
**Q25 –** **A postcard and a pen together cost 150 hryvnias. A postcard costs 100 hryvnias more than a pen. How much is the pen?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

**Q26 – If it takes 3 minutes for 3 nurses to measure blood pressure in 3 patients, how long will it take 300 nurses to measure blood pressure in 300 patients**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

**Q27 – Oksana is making tea. The strength of tea doubles every hour. If it takes 8 hours to make tea, how long will it take for the tea to reach half of the required strength?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

[PART 2, PART 3]

**Q28 – Please answer the following questions:**   
  
  
  
  
**Q29 – Your gender?**   
  
 Male   
 Female   
 Other \_\_\_  
  
  
  
**Q30 – How old are you?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

**Q31 – What is your marital status?**   
  
 Single

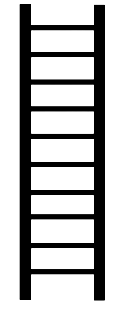
* In a relationship
* Married
* Divorced
* Widower

**Q32 – How many children do you have? If you have no children, please put 0.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

**Q33 – Now you are…**    
  
 working full-time   
 working part-time   
 unemployed/looking for a job    
 student   
 retired   
 other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q34 – Please look at the picture of the ladder and imagine that this ladder illustrates the situation of different groups of people in Ukraine.**At the top of the ladder are the most successful people - those with the most money, the best education, and the most prestigious place of work. At the bottom, are the people who are worse off, those, who have the least money, the worst education and the least respectable job or they are unemployed. The higher you are on this ladder, the closer you are to the people at the top, and the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the bottom. Where would you put yourself in this ladder to illustrate your situation in comparison to other people in Ukraine at the moment?



 10: At the very top    
 9   
 8   
 7   
 6   
 5: in the middle   
 4   
 3   
 2   
 1   
 0: At the very bottom    
  
  
  
**Q35 – Where do you live?**   
  
 In a city or a suburb of a large city   
 In a rural area (village, settlement etc)   
 I don’t know   
  
    
  
**Q36 – Have you (now or earlier) had a positive result of a test / diagnosis for coronavirus (COVID-19)?**  
 No  
 Yes   
  
  
  
**Q37 – Has anyone of people you know (friend, partner, family member, a colleague etc) had a confirmed positive result of a test / diagnosis for coronavirus (COVID-19)?**  
  
 No   
 Yes   
  
  
  
**Q38 – Help us get rid of bots: please write the number 213 into the text box**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

Thank you for participating in the study. The purpose of this study is to learn more about

experience and opinion of people affected by the coronavirus pandemic. We seek to understand

how personality traits, beliefs, and attitudes affect, what people feel and how they behave in such times. The study is conducted internationally by a group of scientists from different countries, so we can compare how people around the world reacted to the situation.

If you feel anxious or unsettled after participating in this study, you can get support by contacting a psychological support service for people in quarantine [ XXX ]

If you have any further questions regarding this study, please contact Honorata Mazepus by email: [h.mazepus@fgga.leidenuniv.nl](mailto:h.mazepus@fgga.leidenuniv.nl). Thanks again for your cooperation!